

List of Optional Courses (Select anyone course)

PS/413 Contemporary National and International Issues

PS/414 Mass Media History in Pakistan

PS/415 Role of Punjab, Sindh, Baluchistan and NWFP in the Struggle for Pakistan

PS/416 History of Pakistani Punjab (1947-2018)

PS/417 A Special Study of Quaid-i-Azam Mohammad Ali Jinnah

Department of History & Pakistan Studies
Arts & Humanities
University of the Punjab, Lahore
Course Outline



Programme	BS Pakistan Studies	Course Code	PS/413	Credit Hours	3
Course Title	Contemporary National and International Issues				
Course Introduction					
This course deals with the National and International contemporary Issues which directly and indirectly affecting religious, social, cultural, economic and political life of Pakistanis in general and the world at large. It highlights the role of Government of Pakistan, SAARC Countries, Superpowers, OIC and the UNO to deal with these issues.					
Learning Outcomes					
On the completion of the course, the students will know:					
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Appreciate the current National and International Issues facing the Pakistan and World societies 2. Develop an insight into the challenges of globalization, and to develop mechanisms to deal with these challenges 3. Have an in-depth study of the social, cultural, religious, economic and political undercurrents in the contemporary world 					
Course Content				Assignments/Readings	
Week 1	1) National Issues:				
	1.1. War on Terrorism				
Week 2	1.2. Extremism/Security Issues				
	1.3. Energy Crisis				
Week 3	1.4. Corruption				
	1.5. National Integration/Ethno-Regional Issues				
Week 4	1.6. Economic Crisis/Water Issue				
	1.7. Democracy / Dictatorship				
Week 5	1.8. Kashmir Issue				
	1.9. Balochistan Issue/ Gwadar Post/Economic corridors				
Week 6	1.10. New Provinces				
	1.11. Federalism/Centre-Province Relations				
Week 7	1.12. Human Rights/Gender Equality/Rights of Minorities				

Week 8	2) International Issues:	
Week 9	2.1 Clash of Civilization/ Interfaith Harmony	
	2.2 Palestinians Issue	
Week 10	2.3 Islamic Revivalism	
	2.4 Taliban, Daesh	
Week 11	2.5 Sub Super Power / China	
	2.6 UNO	
Week 12	2.7 OIC, SAARC, ECO	
	2.8 Globalization	
Week 13	2.9 Sanctity of Holy Prophet/caricature/	
	2.10 Pakistani Diaspora	
Week 14	2.11 South Asian Regional Issues	
Week 15		
Week 16		

Textbooks and Reading Material

(Basic Readings)

- Ahmed, Akhtar, S. *Pakistan Society, Islam, Ethnicity and Leadership in South Asia*. Karachi: Oxford University, 1986.
- Burke, S.M. and Ziring, Lawrence. *Pakistan's Foreign Policy: An Historical Analysis*. Karachi: Oxford University press, 1990.
- Jabbar, Javed. *Storms and Rainbows: Challenges of Change, Pakistan and South Asia 1995-2000*. Karachi: Summit Media; Royal Book Company, 2001.
- Kazimi, M.R. *A concise History of Pakistan*. Karachi: Oxford University Press, 2009.
- Korson, Henry J. *Contemporary Problems of Pakistan*. Lahore: Pak Book Corporation, 1993.
- Kukreja, Veena. *Contemporary Pakistan: Political Processes, Conflicts, and Crises*. New Delhi: Sage Publications, 2003.
- Mohiuddin, Yasmeen Niaz. *Pakistan: A Global Studies Handbook*. California: ABC-CLIO Inc., 2007.
- Pande, Aparna. *Routledge Handbook of Contemporary Pakistan*. New York: Rutledge, 2018.
- Qadeer, Mohammad Abdul. *Pakistan: Social and Cultural Transformations in a Muslim Nation*. London: Rutledge, 2006.

(Additional Readings: Topic Wise)

War on Terrorism:

Mateenudin, Kamal. *The Taliban Phenomenon: Afghanistan 1994- 1997*. London: Oxford University Press, 1999.

Ahmed, Imtiaz. *Understanding Terrorism in South Asia*. New Delhi: Publishers Private Limited, 2006.

Trivedi, R.N. *Radicalization and Escalation of Modern Terrorism*. New Delhi: MD Publications, 2009.

Hussain, Iqbal S. *Terrorism in Action. Humanity International*. Lahore: London and Bonn, 2003.

Behera, Ajay Darshan & Mathew, Joseph C. Eds. *Pakistan in a Changing Strategic Context*. New Delhi: Knowledge World, 2004.

Abbas, Sohail. *Probing the Jihadi Mindset*. Islamabad: National Book Foundation, 2007.

Corruption:

Awan, Malik Khuda Bakhsh. *Anti-corruption strategies in Pakistan*. Lahore: Bookbiz, 2004.

Rashid, Abdur. *Corruption in Pakistan*. Lahore: Naseem Publishing Corporation, 1968.

National Integration:

Banuazizi, Ali and Myron Weiner. *The State, Religion, and Ethnic Politics: Pakistan, Iran and Afghanistan*. Lahore: Vanguard Books Ltd, 1987.

Azam, Ikram. *Pakistan's Security and National Integration: A Study in Opinions and Points of View*. London: London Book Company, 1974.

Bahadur, Kalim. *Democracy in Pakistan: Crises and Conflicts*. New Delhi: Har-Anand Publications, 1998.

Jahan, Rounaq. *Pakistan: Failure in National Integration*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1972.

Hamid, Shahid. *The Aghaz-e-Huqooq-e-Balochistan Package: An Analysis*. Islamabad: PILDAT, 2009.

Modern Pakistan:

William, L.F. Rushbrook. *Pakistan Under Challenge*. London: Stacey International, 1975.

Rizvi, Hassan Askari. *Military and Politics in Pakistan: 1947-1997*. Lahore: Sang-e-Meel Publications, 2000.

Khan, Asghar. *The Pakistan Experience State and Religion*. Lahore: Vanguard, 1985.

Jalal, Ayesha. *The State of Martial Rule: The Origin of Pakistan's Political Economy and Defense*. Lahore: Vanguard, 1991.

Jalal, Ayesha. *Democracy and Authoritarianism in South Asia, A Comparative and Historical Perspective*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009.

Jalal, Aeysha. *Modern South Asia: History, Culture, Political Economy*. New Delhi: Psychology Press, 2004.

McGrath, Allen. *The Destruction of Pakistan's Democracy*. Karachi: Oxford University Press, 1998.

Hussain, Mushahid. *Pakistan and the Changing Regional Scenario: Reflections of a Journalist*. Lahore: Progressive Publishers, 1988.

Economic Development:

Ahmad, Rashid. *Industrial Concentration and Economic Power in Pakistan*. Lahore: South Asian Institute, 1974.

Ali, Akhtar. *Pakistan's Development Challenges: Federalism, Security and Governance*. Karachi: Royal Book Company, 2010.

Amjad, V.R. Ahmad & N. Hamid, "Income Inequalities in Pakistan," *Pakistan Economic and Social Review*, Special Issue, 1974.

Ahmed, Manzooruddin. *Contemporary Pakistan Politics, Economy and Society*. Karachi: Royal Book Company, 1982.

Khan, M.H. *Underdevelopment and Agrarian Structure in Pakistan*. Lahore: Vanguard Publications, 1986.

Baqai, M and Brecher Irving. *Development Planning and Policy in Pakistan. 1950-70*. Karachi: National Institute of Social & Economic Research, 1973.

Kardar, S. *Political Economy of Pakistan*. Lahore: Progressive Publishers, 1987.

Qureshi, Anwar Iqbal. *Economic History of Pakistan*. Lahore, Islamic Book Service, 1978

Khan, Shahrukh Rafi. *50 Years of Pakistan's Economy*. Karachi: Oxford University Press, 2000.

Weiss, Anita M. and Saba Gul Khattak. *Development Challenges Confronting Pakistan*. Boulder: Kumarian Press, 2013.

Hassan, Pervez. *Pakistan's Economy at the Crossroads: Past Policies and Present Imperatives*. Karachi: Oxford University Press, 1998.

Kashmir and Palestine Issue:

Arif, K. *Pakistan's Foreign Policy: Indian Perspective*. Lahore: Vanguard, 1984.

Choudhary, G.W. *India, Pakistan, Bangladesh and the Major Powers*. New York: The Free Press, 1975.

Hasan, K. Sarwar and Masuma Hasan. *Pakistan in a Changing World: Essays in Honor of K. Sarwar Hasan*. Karachi: Pakistan Institute of International Affairs, 1978.

Lamb, Alastair. *Kashmir: A Disputed Legacy, 1846-1990*. Karachi: Oxford University Press, 2003.

Siddiqui, Aslam. *Pakistan Seeks Security*. Lahore: Hongmans Green, 1960.

Shahi, Agha. *Pakistan's Security and Foreign Policy*. Lahore: Progressive Publishers, 1988.

Amin, Shahid M. *Pakistan's Foreign Policy: A Reappraisal*. Karachi: Oxford University Press, 1999.

Schofield, Victoria. *Kashmir in Conflict: India, Pakistan and the Unending War*. London: I.B. Tauris, 2010.

Human Rights:

Chitkara, M. G. *Human Rights in Pakistan*. Lahore: APH Publishing, 1997.

Human Rights in Pakistan. Islamabad: Ministry of Law, Justice & Human Rights, Government of Pakistan, 2003.

Lefebvre, Alain. *Islam, Human Rights and Child Labor in Pakistan*. Copenhagen: NIAS Press, 1995.

Jilani Hina. *Human Rights and Democratic Development in Pakistan*. Islamabad: Human Rights Commission of Pakistan, 1998.

State of Human Rights in Pakistan. Islamabad: Human Rights Commission of Pakistan, 2006.

Pakistan: Time to Take Human Rights Seriously. New York: Amnesty International U.S.A., 1997.

Energy Crisis:

Khan, Nasim A. *Energy Resources and their Utilization in Pakistan*. Karachi: Hamdard University Publication, 2010.

Asif, Muhammad. *Energy Crisis in Pakistan: Origins, Challenges, and Sustainable Solutions*. Karachi: Oxford University Press, 2011.

Extremism:

Afzal, Madiha. *Pakistan Under Siege: Extremism, Society, and the State*. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press, 2018.

Khan, Riaz Mohammad. *Afghanistan and Pakistan: Conflict, Extremism and Resistance to Modernity*. Karachi: Oxford University Press, 2011.

Murphy, Eamon. *The Making of Terrorism in Pakistan: Historical and Social Roots of Extremism*. London: Routledge, 2014.

Rashid, Ahmed. *Descent into Chaos: The U.S. and the Disaster in Pakistan, Afghanistan, and Central Asia*. New York: Penguin Books, 2009.

Tabinda, Siddiqui. *Extremism in Pakistan: Challenges and Remedies*. Saarbrücken: Lap Lambert Academic Publishing, 2011.

Journals:

ORBIS (A Journal of Foreign Policy Research Institute, USA)

IPRI (A Journal of Islamabad Policy Research Institute)

Journal of Contemporary Studies

Journal of South Asian Studies

Contemporary South Asia

Teaching Learning Strategies

1. Weekly Lectures
2. Term Papers
3. Review Essay of selected chapter/article from the reading list
4. Presentations
5. Book Review

Assignments: Types and Number with Calendar

1. Book Review---- 4th Week (5 Marks)
2. Review Essay--- 8th Week. (5 Marks)
3. Term Paper-----16th week (10 Marks)

Assessment

Sr. No.	Elements	Weightage	Details
1.	Midterm Assessment	35%	Written Assessment at the mid-point of the semester.
2.	Formative Assessment	25%	Continuous assessment includes: Classroom participation, assignments, presentations, viva voce, attitude and behavior, hands-on-activities, short tests, projects, practical, reflections, readings, quizzes etc.
3.	Final Assessment	40%	Written Examination at the end of the semester. It is mostly in the form of a test, but owing to the nature of the course the teacher may assess their students based on term paper, research proposal development, field work and report writing etc.

Department of History & Pakistan Studies
Arts & Humanities
University of the Punjab, Lahore
Course Outline



Programme	BS Pakistan Studies	Course Code	PS/414	Credit Hours	3
Course Title	Mass Media History of Pakistan				
Course Introduction					
<p>The main purpose of this course is to familiarize the students with the historical perspective and evolution of mass media in Pakistan. It will develop vision among students about the basic information, development, laws, and ups and down of media in Pakistan, It will acquaint the students with the nature and direction of the media related development in Pakistan. It will specifically address contemporary issues of Pakistan including economic, social, ethnic and role of media. This multidimensional course framework seeks to encompass wide range of issues pertaining to nation-building and state-structure and role of media in Pakistan and provides awareness about the remedial measures for overcoming impediments inherent in our cultural and political fabrics.</p>					
Learning Outcomes					
<p>On the completion of the course, the students will know:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Comprehend the concept of media development in Pakistan. 1. Understand the dilemma of media in Pakistan. 2. Develop an insight to address the contemporary issues of Pakistan. 					
Course Content				Assignments/Readings	
Week 1	1. History of printing and early journalism of the subcontinent of Indo-Pakistan, England and the USA				
Week 2	2. Role of Muslim press in the freedom struggle of 1857 and Pakistan Movement.				
Week 3	3. History of radio, TV and films				
	4. The Decline of Pakistani films				
Week 4	5. The role of PTV in 1970s,1980s and 1990s				
Week 5	6. Growth of private TV channels in Musharraf regime				

	7. Critical study of Pakistani print and electronic media	
Week 6	8. Art, Design and Mass Media	
Week 7	9. Positive and negative aspects of social media	
Week 8	10. History of media laws in the subcontinent	
Week 9	11. Freedom of the press: Past & Present	
Week 10	12. Issue of ethics of journalism and press councils	
Week 11	13. Real issue of Pakistani society and the role of media	
Week 12	14. Media globalization	
Week 13		
Week 14		
Week 15		
Week 16		

Textbooks and Reading Material

Berger, Arthur Asa. *Media Analysis Techniques*. New York: SAGE Publications, 2017.
 Burn, Andrew. *Analyzing Media Texts*. London: Continuum Publications, 2003.
 Joseph Straubhaar, Robert LaRose and Lucinda Davenport. *Media Now: Understanding Media, Culture, and Technology*. Boston: Cengage Learning, 2013.
 Jullandhry, Shafiq. *Sahafat Aur Iblagh*. Lahore: A-One Publishers, 2001.

Khursheed, Abdul Salam. *Sahafat Pakistan-wa-Hind main*. Lahore: Majlis-e-Traqi Adab, 2014.

Naz, Ahsan Akhtar. *Sahafati Zimmedariyan*. Islamabad: National Language Authority, 1990.

Naz, Ahsan Akhtar. *Sahafati Ikhlaiyat*. Lahore: Azeem Academy, 2005.

Newbold, Chris. *The Media Book*. London: Arnold Publishers, 2002.

Mehdi Hasan and Abdul Salam. *Journalism for All*. Lahore: Aziz Book Depot, 2010.

Teaching Learning Strategies

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Assessment

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1.	Midterm Assessment	35%	Written Assessment at the mid-point of the semester.
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Department of History & Pakistan Studies
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University of the Punjab, Lahore
Course Outline



Programme	BS Pakistan Studies	Course Code	PS/415	Credit Hours	3
Course Title	Role of the Bengal, Sindh, Baluchistan, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa (NWFP) and Punjab in the Creation of Pakistan				
Course Introduction					
<p>The purpose of the course is to focus on the regional study of the Muslim Majority Provinces specifically their role in the creation of Pakistan which is an ignored area in the discussion about the Pakistan Movement. However, it will discuss political, constitutional, economic and religious struggle of the Muslims of Muslim majority Provinces. In fact, the struggle of the Muslims of these provinces mattered the most when it was proposed that a separate homeland in the Muslim majority provinces in India in the Lahore Resolution in 1940. Anyhow, it was Himalayan task for Jinnah to enlist the persons, leaders and parties in these provinces which had divergent goals and suffered from personal and ideological conflicts.</p>					
Learning Outcomes					
<p>On the completion of the course, the students will know:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Origin and development of the Muslim struggle in the Muslim majority provinces in India. 2) Role of Muslim leaders such G. M. Syed, Fazlu-ul Haq, Sir Hidayt-ullah, Khizar Tiwana, Mamdot, Khan Abdul Qayyum Khan and Qazi Isa etc. 3) Role of different political parties, interest groups, women, students, Ulemma etc. 4) To create awareness about the feeling of Two-Nation Theory existed in these provinces which is essential to create a sense of Pakistani Nationalism. 					
Course Content				Assignments/Readings	
Week 1	1. Emergence of a sense of separatism in the Muslim of South Asia				
Week 2	2. Establishment and working of the Muslim League branches in these provinces till the Lahore Resolution.				
Week 3	3. Lahore Resolution of 1940 and the Response of these provinces.				
Week 4	4. Bengal: role of its Parties-Muslim league, and leaders such as Fazl-Haq, Khwaja Nazim-uddin, Hussain Shahid Suhrawardi etc. and people in the establishment of Pakistan.				

Week 5	5. Punjab: role of its people, parties-Muslim League, Unionist Party, Majlis-i-Ahrar, Khaksar Movement, Jamiyatul Ulema –i-Hind, National Congress, Hindu Mahsaba, Khalisa Party etc. establishment of Pakistan.	
Week 6	6. Sindh Muslim League, Sindh United Party, Congress etc.	
Week 7	7. Khyber Pukhtunkhwa (NWFP) Muslim League, Khudai Khidmatgar, National Congress.	
Week 8	8. Baluchistan Muslim League, the Congress Party etc. Leaders like Qazi Isa, Akbar Bhugti etc.	
Week 9		
Week 10		
Week 11		
Week 12		
Week 13		
Week 14		
Week 15		
Week 16		

Textbooks and Reading Material

Chawla, Muhammad Iqbal. *Wavell and the dying days of the Raj: Britain's Penultimate Viceroy in India*. Karachi: Oxford University Press, 2011.

Hayat, Sikandar. *Aspects of Pakistan Movement*. Islamabad: NIHCR, 1998.

- Abid, Humayun. *Tehrik-I-Pakistan, Punjab Aur Mamdoot*. Lahore: Aijaz Printing Press, 1987.
- Ahmed, Riaz. *Pakistani Scholars on Quaid-I-Azam Mohammad Ali Jinnah*. Islamabad: National Institute of Pakistan Studies, 1999.
- Ahmed, Syed Iqbal. *Balochistan: Its Strategic Importance*. Karachi: Royal Book Company, 1992.
- Aigef, V. I. *Sindh Tarikh Kai Aina Mein*. Karachi: Naoka Publishers, 1989.
- Chaudhry, Zahid. *Pakistan Ki Siasi Tehrik: Balochistan Masla Khudmukhtari Ka Aghaz*. Lahore: Mian Papers, 1991.
- Hassan, Khalid Shamsuyl. *Sindh's Fight for Pakistan: Rifts Betrayals and Triumph*. Karachi: Shamsul Hassan Foundation for Historical Studies and Research, 1992.
- Ikram, S.M. *Modern Muslim India and the Birth of Pakistan (1858 – 1951)*. Lahore: Sh. Muhammad Ashraf Publication, 1965.
- Jansson, Erland. *India, Pakistan or Pakhtunistan: The Nationalist Movements in the North-West Frontier Province 1937 – 47*. Stockholm: Almqvist and Wiksell International, 1981.
- Javed, Aziz. *Quaid-I-Azam and Subah Sarhad*. Peshawar: University Kitab Agency, 1976.
- Kausur, Inam ul Haq. *Pakistan Movement and Baluchistan*. Quetta: United Printers, 1999.
- Khan, Mohammad Anwar. *The Role of NWFP in the Freedom Struggle*. Lahore: Research Society of Pakistan, 2000.
- Lughari, Abdul Jabbar. *Tehrik-I-Azadi Mein Sindh Ka Kirdar*. Hyderabad: Rehber United Publications, 1992.
- Malik, Baidar. *Yaran-I-Muktab: Biographical Sketches*. Lahore: Pakistan Study Centre, 1986.
- Mirza, Sarfraz Hussain. *The Punjab Muslim Students Federation: 1937 – 1947*. Islamabad: NIHCR, 1991.
- Mirza, Sarfraz Hussain. *Youth and the Pakistan Movement*. Lahore: Nazaria Pakistan Foundation, 2004.
- Shafqat, Saeed. *Contemporary Issues in Pakistan Studies*. Lahore: Aza Enterprises, 1998.
- Shafi, Sabir Mohammad. *Tehrik-I-Pakistan Mein Subah Sarhad Ka Hissa*. Peshawar: University Book Agency, 1990.
- Shah, Syed Waqar Ali. *Ethnicity, Islam and Nationalism: Muslim Politics in the North West Frontier Province 1937 – 47*. Karachi: Oxford University Press, 2000.
- Sheikh, Asad Saleem. *Encyclopedia Tehrik-I-Pakistan*. Lahore: Sang-I-Meel Publications, 1999.
- Syed, G. M. *Struggle for New Sindh*. Sehwan Sharif: Sain Publishers, 1996.
- Zaman, Mukhtar. *Students Role in the Pakistan Movement*. Karachi: Quaid-i-Azam Academy, 1987.

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Department of History & Pakistan Studies
Arts & Humanities
University of the Punjab, Lahore
Course Outline



Programme	BS Pakistan Studies	Course Code	PS/416	Credit Hours	3
Course Title	History of Pakistani Punjab (1947-2018)				
Course Introduction					
The course is designed to understand the post-colonial Punjab. It focuses on the government and politics within Punjab since partition. This course is designed for the students who have a limited background of Pakistani Punjab institutions and politics. It also focuses on the role of Punjab in Pakistani Politics and economic development.					
Learning Outcomes					
On the completion of the course, the students will know:					
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Understand the partition of Punjab, its causes and consequences and the settlement of refugees. 2. Develop insight into administration and political development 3. Comprehend the dynamics of centre province relations 4. Follow the economic policies of different governments 					
Course Content				Assignments/Readings	
Week 1	1. Structural Formation: the Role of Punjab under the British				
	1.1 Power structure of the Punjab under the British				
Week 2	1.2 Centre-province relations before and after the Act of 935				
	1.3 Government Structure and State Administration				
Week 3	1.4 Ministries under Dyarchy (Act of 1935)				
	1.5 Elections 1946				
Week 4	1.6 Bureaucracy, 1.7 Fundamental issues, 1.8 Economic Development, 1.9 The Agricultural Development,				
	1.10 Punjab and Pakistan Movement				
Week 5	2. Partition of Punjab: A critical Appraisal				
	3. Migration and Rehabilitation in Punjab (1947-1960)				
Week 6	3.1 Forced/Mass Migration: Pull and Push Factor				
	3.2 Displacement, Violence, Genocide, Holocaust, Ethnic Cleansing				
Week 7	3.3 Post Partition Process of Rehabilitation				

	4. Factionalism, Elections, and the State-Landlord Bargain	
Week 8	4.1 Bureaucratic power and patronage	
	4.2 Electoral competition, the state, and the landed elite, 4.3 Electoral rules, 4.4 Political parties	
Week 9	4.5 Legislative power and the landed elite	
	5. Centre Province Relations	
Week 10	6. Punjab in the Emerging State Structure (1947-1955)	
Week 11	7. Punjab under One Unit (1955-1970)	
	7.1 Power Structure under the Constitution of 1956	
Week 12	7.2 Martial Law 1958-1962., 7.3 Land Reforms, 7.4 New Constitution of 1962.	
	7.5 Major Issues, 7.6 Economic Development.	
Week 13	8. Majoritarian Rule under Z. A. Bhutto (1971-1977)	
Week 14	9. Punjab under the Military-Rule (1977-1988)	
Week 15	10. Democratic Rule 1988-1999	
Week 16	11. Politics in Punjab 2001-2018	

Textbooks and Reading Material

Suggested Readings

- Shahrukh Rafi Khan, Aasim Sajjad Akhtar. *The Military and Denied Development in the Pakistani Punjab*. London: Antham Press, 2014.
- Afzal, M. Rafique. *Political Parties in Pakistan 1947-58*, Vol 1. Islamabad: NIHCR, 2002.
- Abid, S, Qalb-i., *Muslim Politics in the Punjab 1931-1947*, Lahore: Vanguard, 1992.
- Ahmed, Mushtaq, *Government and Politics in Pakistan*, Karachi: Pakistan Publishing House, 1963.
- Ahmed, Viqar & Amjad, Rashid, *The Management of Pakistan's Economy 1947-82*, Karachi: Oxford University Press, 1996.
- Akhtar, S. M., *Economic Development of Pakistan*, Lahore: United Publishers. 1978.
- Ali, Imran, *The Punjab Under Imperialism*, New Delhi; Oxford University Press 1989.
- Ali, Mehrurmisa, *Politics of Federalism in Pakistan*, Karachi: Royal Books, 1996.
- Anita Marilyn Weiss. *The Emergence of an Industrial Bourgeoisie in Punjab, Pakistan: Case Studies of Three*. University of California, Berkeley, 1983.

Aziz, K.K, *Party Politics in Pakistan 1947-58*, Islamabad: NIHCR, 1976.

Baxter, Craig, ed., *Diaries of Field Marshal Mohammad Ayub Khan 1966-1972* Karachi: Oxford University Press, 2007.

Baxter, Craig, ed., *From Martial Law to Martial Law 1919-1958* Lahore- Vanguard, 1955.

Callard, Keeth,, *Pakistan: A Political Study*, Karachi: Oxford Univeraiiy Press,

Feldman, Herbert, *From Crisis to Crisis*, Karachi: Oxford University Press, 1972,

Gauhar, Altaf, *Ayub Khan: Pakistan First Military Ruler*, Lahore; Sang-c-Meel, 199S.

Gilani, Syed Muhammad Asad, *Punjab KiAwaz*, Lahore; Maktaba-i-Aalia, 2000

Hasan, Qamal A., *Politics and Personalities in Pakistan, Dacca, 1967.*

Ihsan H. Nadiem. *Punjab: Land, History, People*. Al-Faisal Nashran, 2005.

Jr., LaPorte, Robert, *Power and Privilege; Influence and Decision Making in Pakistan*, London: California Press, 1975.

Kennedy, Charles H., *Bureaucracy in Pakistan*, Karachi: Oxford University Press, 1987,

Khan, Adeel, *Politics of Identity: Ethnic Nationalism and the State in Pakistan*, *New Delhi: Sage Publication, 2005.*

Khan, Hamid, *Constitutional and Political History of Pakistan*, *Karachi: Oxford University Press*,

Khan, Mohammed Ahmed, *My Chief*, Lahore, 1960.

Kripal Chandra Yadav. *Punjab: colonial challenge and popular response, 1849-1947*. New Delhi: Hope, 2003.

Mahmood, Safdar, *Constitutional Foundations of Pakistan* Lahore: United Publishers, 1975.

Malik ,Rizwan ,*The Politics of One Unit 1955 - 1958*, *Lahore Pakistan Study Center, University of the Punjab, 1938.*

Malik. Ifikhar Hayder, *State and Civil Society in Pakistan, Politics of Authority, Ideology and Ethnicity*, *London: Macmillan Press, 1997.*

Manzoor Ahmed Manzoor. *The Pakistan Problem: Historical Backwardness of Punjab and Consolidation of Pakistan*. Frontier Post Publications, 1993.

Manzoor, Manzoor Ahmed, *The Pakistan Problem Historical Backwardness of Punjab and Consolidation of Pakistan*, *Lahore: The Frontier Post Publications. 1993.*

Muntzra Nazir, *Federalism in Pakistan: Early Years*. Lahore: Pakistan Study Centre, University of the Punjab, 2008.

Noon, Firoz Khan, *From Memory*, Lahore: Firoz Sons, 1966.

Ramay, Hanif, *Punjab Ka Muqaddma*, Lahore: Jang Publisher, 1985.

Raza, Rafl, *Zitlfiqar Ali Bhutto and Pakistan 1967-77*, Karachi: Oxford University Press, 1997.

Rehman,Inamur, *Public Openion and Political Development in Pakistan*. Karaehi: Oxford University Press, 1982,

Shahid Javed Burki. *Agricultural growth and local government in Punjab, Pakistan*. Rural Development Committee, Cornell University, 1974

Ziring, Lawrence, *The Ayub Khan Era: Politics in Pakistan1958-1969*, New York: Syracuse University Press, 1971,

Ziring,Lawrence, *Pakistan in the Twentieth Century*, Karachi: Oxford University Press, 1997.

Nijjar, B.S., *Punjab Under the British Rule*, Vol, I, New Delhi: Book Traders, n.d.

Ali, Chaudhry, Muhammad, *Emergence of Pakistan*, New York: Columbia University Press, 1967.

Ansari, Sarah, *Life After Partition; Migration, Community and Strife in Sindh 1947-1962*, *Karachi: Oxford University Press, 2003.*

Athar Nadeem, *Taqsim-i-Punjab ka Khufia Record*. Lahore: Matbu'at Shaoor, 1996.

Chaudhry Muhammad Ali, *Emergence of Pakistan* (New York: Columbia University Press, 1967).

Mohammad Jahangir Tamimi. *Sikh-Muslim Ta'aloqat: Aik Tehqiqi Jaiza*. Lahore: CSAS, Punjab University, 2007

Farooq Ahmed Dar, *Communal Riots in the Punjab 1947* (Islamabad: NIHCR, 2003).

Gurbachan Singh Talib, *Muslim League Attack on Sikhs and Hindus in the Punjab 1947* (New Delhi: Voice of India, 1950).

Hugh Tinker, *Viceroy: Curzon to Mountbatten* (Karachi: Oxford University Press, 1997) Collectif Argos, *Climate Refugees*. Singapore: MIT Press, 2010.

Ian Talbot and Gurharpal Singh (editors), *Region and Partition: Bengal, Punjab and the Partition of the Subcontinent* (Karachi: Oxford University Press, 1999).

Ian Talbot, *Deadly Embrace: Religion, Politics and Violence in India and Pakistan 1947-2002* (Karachi: Oxford University Press, 2007).

Ian Talbot, *Divided Cities: Partition and its Aftermath in Lahore and Amritsar 1947-1957* (Karachi: Oxford University Press, 2006).

Ian Talbot, *People on the Move: Punjabi Colonial and Post-Colonial Migration* (Karachi: Oxford University Press, 2004).

Ilyas Chattha, *Partition and Locality: Violence, Migration, and Development in Gujranwala and Sialkot, 1947-1961* (Karachi: Oxford University Press, 2011).

Major-General Shahid Hamid, *Disastrous Twilight, A Personal Record of the Partition of India* (London: Leo Cooper, 1986).

Menon, V. P., *The Transfer of Power in India*, Poona: Sangam Books, 1979.

Partition of Punjab 1947: A Compilation of Official Documents (Lahore: National Documentation Center, 1983). (4 vols)

The Sikhs in Action, (Lahore: Punjab Government, 1975).

Teaching Learning Strategies

1. Weekly Lectures
2. Term Papers
3. Review Essay of selected chapter/article from the reading list
4. Presentations
5. Book Review

Assignments: Types and Number with Calendar

1. Book Review---- 4th Week (5 Marks)
2. Review Essay--- 8th Week. (5 Marks)
3. Term Paper-----16th week (10 Marks)

Assessment

Sr. No.	Elements	Weightage	Details
1.	Midterm Assessment	35%	Written Assessment at the mid-point of the semester.

2.	Formative Assessment	25%	Continuous assessment includes: Classroom participation, assignments, presentations, viva voce, attitude and behavior, hands-on-activities, short tests, projects, practical, reflections, readings, quizzes etc.
3.	Final Assessment	40%	Written Examination at the end of the semester. It is mostly in the form of a test, but owing to the nature of the course the teacher may assess their students based on term paper, research proposal development, field work and report writing etc.

Department of History & Pakistan Studies
Faculty of Arts & Humanities
University of the Punjab, Lahore
Course Outline



Programme	BS Pakistan Studies	Course Code	PS 417	Credit Hours	3
Course Title	A Special Study of Quaid-i-Azam Mohammad Ali Jinnah				
Course Introduction					
<p>This course provides an in-depth examination of the life, achievements, and lasting legacy of Quaid-i-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah, the founder and first Governor-General of Pakistan. Students will explore Jinnah's formative years, his evolution as a political leader, and his pivotal role in the Indian independence movement and the partition of the Indian subcontinent. The course will analyze Jinnah's political ideology, his strategies and interactions with key historical figures, and the enduring impact of his vision for the newly formed state of Pakistan. Through a comprehensive study of primary and secondary sources, students will critically evaluate Jinnah's legacy and its continued relevance in contemporary South Asian politics and society.</p>					
Learning Outcomes					
<p>On the completion of the course, the students will:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Understand the historical context and events that shaped Jinnah's life and career. 2. Analyze Jinnah's political ideology, particularly his advocacy for Muslim self-determination and the establishment of Pakistan. 3. Evaluate Jinnah's leadership during the Muslims struggle for Independence and the Pakistan Movement eventually resulting into the Partition of the Subcontinent. 4. Assess the challenges Jinnah faced in establishing and governing the new Nation State of Pakistan. 5. The purpose is to enhance student's ability to understand the Personality, Character & Role of Quaid-i-Azam Mohammad Ali Jinnah. 6. The Students will be able to reconsider the Stature of Quaid-i-Azam Mohammad Ali Jinnah in the Pakistan Movement. 7. Through this Course, the students will be able to grasp on the Role of Charisma of Quaid-i-Azam Mohammad Ali Jinnah in the Creation of Pakistan. 8. Critically examine Jinnah's legacy and its continued relevance in contemporary South Asian politics and society. 					
Course Content					Assignments/Readings
Week 1	Introduction to Quaid-i-Azam Mohammad Ali Jinnah				
	A Brief Discussion on Primary & Secondary Sources on Quaid-i-Azam Mohammad Ali Jinnah				
Week 2	Early life and Education				
Week 3	Entry into the Indian Political Arena				

Week 4	Jinnah and the Indian National Congress	
Week 5	Jinnah's Early Involvement in the Congress party	
Week 6	Ideological and Strategic Differences with Congress Leadership	
Week 7	Rise of the All-India Muslim League	
Week 8	Jinnah's Political Leadership in the Muslim League	
Week 9	Muslim League's Demand for a Separate Muslim State	
	The Partition of the Indian Subcontinent 1947	
Week 10	Jinnah's Role in the Independence Movement	
	Negotiations, Compromises, & the Creation of Pakistan	
Week 11	Jinnah as a Parliamentarian: His Speeches and Role in the Central Legislature	
Week 12	Jinnah as the First Governor-General of Pakistan	
	Establishing the New Nation's Political & Administrative Structures	
Week 13	Jinnah's Vision for the Future of Pakistan	
Week 14	Personality Traits & Charisma of Jinnah	
	Jinnah's Strategies, Goals & Achievements	
Week 15	Jinnah's Legacy and Continuing Influence	
	Jinnah's impact on South Asian politics and society Ongoing debates and interpretations of Jinnah's legacy	
Week 16	Assessment & Review	
	Class Seminar	
Textbooks and Reading Material		
Text Books		

- Allana, G. *Quaid-I-Azam Jinnah: The Story of A Nation*. Lahore: Ferozsons, 1967.
- Beg, Aziz. *Jinnah and His Times: A Biography*. Islamabad: Bahur and Amer Publication, 1986.
- Bolitho, Hector. *Jinnah: Creator of Pakistan*. John Murray, 1954. Also; Karachi: Oxford University Press, 2006.
- Hayat, Sikandar. *The Charismatic Leader: Quaid-i-Azam Mohammad Ali Jinnah and the Creation of Pakistan*. Karachi: Oxford University Press, 2008.
- Qureshi, Saleem M.M. *Jinnah and the Making of a Nation*. Karachi: Council of Pakistan Studies, 1969.
- Wolpert, Stanley. *Jinnah of Pakistan*. Oxford University Press, 1984.
- Further Readings:**
- Ahmad, Waheed. *The Nation's Voice: Towards Consolidation, Speeches & Statements March 1935—March 1940*. Karachi: Quaid-i-Azam Academy, 1992.
- Ahmad, Waheed. *The Nation's Voice: United We Win*. Vol. II. Karachi: Quaid-i-Azam Academy, 1992.
- Ahmad, Waheed. *The Nation's Voice: Unity, Faith & Discipline*. Vol. III. Karachi: Quaid-i-Azam Academy, 1996.
- Ahmad, Waheed. *The Nation's Voice: Towards the Popular Verdict*. Vol. IV. Karachi: 2000.
- Ahmad, Waheed. *The Nation's Voice: Deadlock, Frustration and Riots*. Vol. V. Karachi: Quaid-i-Azam Academy, 2001.
- Ahmad, Waheed. *The Nation's Voice: Achieving the Goal*. Vol. VI. Karachi: Quaid-i-Azam Academy, 2002.
- Ahmad, Waheed. *The Nation's Voice: Launching the State and the End of Journey*. Vol. VII. Karachi: Quaid-i-Azam Academy, 2003.
- Ahmad, Ziauddin. *Mohammad Ali Jinnah: Founder of Pakistan*. Karachi: Ministry of Information & Broadcasting, 1976.
- Ahmed, Ziauddin. *Muhammad Ali Jinnah: The Architect of Pakistan*. Karachi: Royal Book Company, 2000.
- Ahmed, Jamil ud Din. *Glimpses of Quaid-i-Azam*. Karachi: Educational Press, 1960.
- Ahmad, Jamil-ud-Din. *Quaid-i-Azam as Seen by His Contemporaries*. Lahore: Publishers United Ltd., 1976.
- Almeida, Prakash. *Jinnah: Man of Destiny*. Delhi : Kalpaz Publications, 2003.
- Dani, A.H. *Quaid-i-Azam and Pakistan*. Islamabad: Quaid-i-Azam University, 1981.
- Dwarkadas, Kanji. *Jinnah*. Patna: Khuda Bakhsh Oriental Public Library, 1995.
- Ispahani, MA.H. *Quaid-I-Azam As I Knew Him*. Karachi: Forward Publications Trust, 1966.
- Jalal, Ayesha. *The Sole Spokesman: Jinnah, the Muslim League and the Demand for Pakistan*. Karachi: Sang-e-Meel Publication, 1999.
- Metz, William S; Long, Roger D. *The political Career of Mohammad Ali Jinnah*. Karachi: Oxford University Press, 2010.
- Mujahid, Sharif-al. *Quaid-i-Azam: Life and Services*. Karachi: Quaid-i-Azam Academy, 1986.
- Mujahid, Sharif-al. *Quaid-i-Azam and His Times: A Compendium*. Karachi: Quaid-i-Azam Academy, 1990.
- Mujahid, Shariful-al. *Quaid-i-Azam: Studies in Interpretation*. Karachi: Royal Book Company, 1990.
- Naidu, Sarojini. *Jinnah*. Patna: Khuda Bakhsh Oriental Public Library, 1994.

Nanda, B. R. *Road to Pakistan: The Life and Times of Mohammad Ali Jinnah*. New Delhi: Routledge India, 2010.

Pirzada, Syed Sharifuddin. *Some Aspects of Quaid-i-Azam's Life*. Islamabad: National Institute of Historical & Cultural Research, 1978.

Qureshi, Saleem M. *The Politics of Jinnah*. Karachi: Royal Book Company, 1988.

Saiyid, M.H. *Muhammad Ali Jinnah: A Political Study*. Karachi: Elite Publishers, 1970.

Singh, Jaswant. *Jinnah : India, Partition, Independence*. New York : Oxford University Press, 2010.

Waheed-uz-Zaman. *Quaid-i-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah: Myth and Reality*. Islamabad: NIHCR, 1985.

Wells, Ian Bryant. *Jinnah: Ambassador of Hindu-Muslim Politics*. London: Seagull, 2006.

Yusuf, K.F. *Politics and Policies of Quaid-i-Azam*. Islamabad: NIHCR, 1994.

Teaching Learning Strategies

1. Interactive Lectures: Balance content delivery with student engagement, such as discussions, Q&A, and small-group activities.
2. Primary Source Analysis: Provide and guide students in critically analyzing historical documents, artifacts, and literature.
3. Comparative Case Studies: Assign case studies that allow students to compare and contrast different civilizations, cultures, or events.
4. Collaborative Learning: Facilitate small-group discussions and activities that promote peer-to-peer learning.
5. Experiential Learning: Incorporate field trips, museum visits, or simulations to engage students with historical sites and events.
6. Technology Integration: Utilize educational technology to enhance research, analysis, and presentation skills.
7. Writing-Intensive Assignments: Require well-researched essays, papers, and historical narratives to develop writing proficiency.
8. Interdisciplinary Connections: Encourage students to make connections between history and other academic disciplines.

Assignments: Types and Number with Calendar

1. Presentations
2. Book Reviews
3. Concept/Term Paper
4. History Projects

Assessment

Sr. No.	Elements	Weightage	Details
1.	Midterm Assessment	35%	Written Assessment at the mid-point of the semester.
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